



ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



YKS DENEMELERİ

YDT

İNGİLİZCE

5. DENEME

ADI VE SOYADI

OKUL ADI

ADAYIN İMZASI

ADAYIN DİKKATİNE!

1. Bu sınavda YKS soru dağılımları dikkate alınmıştır.
2. Deneme tam kapsam olup YKS konularının tamamını kapsamaktadır.
3. Bu sınav 80 soru içermektedir.

OGM
MATERYAL

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Milli Eğitim Bakanlığının yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. **Bu sınav puanlanırken doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemini çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

1. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Literary prizes and awards can hugely impact an author's career by providing a platform to gain ----, boost book sales, and thus reach a much wider readership.

A) recognition
B) sympathy
C) permission
D) tightness
E) consumption

2. The Industrial Revolution showed that increased productivity and material wealth were ---- by means of technological innovation and economic restructuring.

A) voluntary
B) achievable
C) offensive
D) miserable
E) artificial

3. The safety protocols of high-speed rail systems, which are becoming more common worldwide, must be ---- examined to prevent any potential disasters.

A) briefly
B) thoroughly
C) roughly
D) improperly
E) mistakenly

4. The city of Petra, famous for its rock-cut architecture and water distribution system, had to be ---- as trade routes changed and the city's importance declined.

A) analysed
B) scheduled
C) targeted
D) consulted
E) abandoned

5. In the realm of politics, inexperience may ---- a candidate since voters often prefer those with a proven record of public service, policymaking, and leadership.

A) throw away
B) centre upon
C) watch over
D) count against
E) stand for

6. *Ayurveda*, which ---- in India over 3,000 years ago, ---- on maintaining health and wellness through herbal remedies and personalised lifestyle practices.

A) originates / has focused
B) has originated / is focusing
C) originated / focuses
D) had originated / focused
E) was originating / had focused

7. Sustainable travel, which aims ---- the environmental impact of tourism, ---- measures that reduce carbon emissions and preserve natural resources.
- A) to minimise / should incorporate
B) to be minimising / would have incorporated
C) minimising / has to incorporate
D) to have minimised / must be incorporating
E) minimise / might incorporate
8. Interactive dining events, ---- activities like live performances or group challenges, can enhance the experience by ---- dynamic and memorable interactions among guests.
- A) to feature / create
B) to be featuring / having created
C) featuring / creating
D) having featured / to have created
E) featured / to create
9. In the digital age, data privacy requires comprehensive procedures ---- cyberthreats and safeguarding personal information ---- unauthorised access.
- A) on / through
B) into / during
C) along / with
D) against / from
E) for / to
10. *Hanami*, the centuries-old Japanese tradition of celebrating cherry blossoms, involves social gatherings ---- friends and family ---- the *sakura* trees in spring.
- A) from / under
B) among / above
C) off / around
D) for / along
E) with / beneath
11. The Renaissance was a period of artistic rebirth in Europe; ----, the Harlem Renaissance inspired a cultural awakening in African-American arts.
- A) even so
B) in that event
C) in short
D) to illustrate
E) similarly
12. ---- the caste system has been legally abolished in India, its social effects still influence many aspects of life in some rural areas.
- A) Although
B) Only if
C) Given that
D) Until
E) In order that

13. Not ---- historian knows the details of ancient Athens' political system, but it is accepted by ---- of them that it was one of the earliest examples of democracy.

- A) each / neither
- B) either / all
- C) another / none
- D) every / most
- E) one / some

14. Mental stimulation, such as studying a specific subject or learning new skills, is ---- beneficial for cognitive health ---- physical exercise is for overall fitness.

- A) so / that
- B) whether / or
- C) as / as
- D) hardly / when
- E) either / or

15. All species of penguins typically live in the Southern Hemisphere, ---- the Galápagos penguin, which is found in the tropical waters near the equator.

- A) as opposed to
- B) except for
- C) on account of
- D) similar to
- E) as regards

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

A new smart shoe technology has been developed for runners, offering real-time performance tracking and feedback. This footwear **(16)**---- sensors within the bottom of the shoes, which monitor key metrics like stride length, pace, and ground contact time. A mobile app receives these data points **(17)**---- Bluetooth, allowing runners to evaluate and alter their performance. This technology benefits athletes who strive to improve their abilities consistently and effectively. The shoe's cushioning adjusts to various terrains, making it suitable for both road and trail running. **(18)**---- tracking metrics, the app also provides personalised coaching tips to motivate users. Some may find the shoe's price high; **(19)**---- the benefits, such as injury prevention and enhanced training efficiency, justify the investment. Overall, this smart shoe is a game changer for those **(20)**---- to taking their running to the next level.

16. A) separates
B) integrates
C) undertakes
D) precedes
E) implements

17. A) about
B) towards
C) via
D) above
E) for

18. A) In spite of
B) Due to
C) Instead of
D) In addition to
E) In terms of

19. A) otherwise
B) if so
C) meanwhile
D) hence
E) nonetheless

20. A) committed
B) having committed
C) committing
D) to have committed
E) to have been committed

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. ----, whereas automated machines are now able to produce fabrics at a much faster rate.

- A) The quality of handmade textiles is valued for its attention to detail and craftsmanship
- B) The demand for textiles may exceed supply, thereby leading to shortages in the market
- C) Manufacturers invested in advanced technology, like robotic sewing machines
- D) Traditional textiles were woven by hand with great care over a longer period of time
- E) The textile industry experienced significant increases in efficiency and productivity

22. Whether due to performance expectations or the need to create a positive first impression, ----.

- A) working together should make every team member feel motivated
- B) some people consider job interviews as stressful and challenging experiences
- C) arranging CVs accordingly is the best way to solve the problem
- D) keeping all concerns to yourself might not always lead to desirable outcomes
- E) communication is the key to maintaining professional relationships

23. While science fiction often explores speculative technological advancements and their impacts on society, ----.

- A) the scenarios are never beyond current science and technology
- B) fantasy fiction creates entirely imaginary worlds with their own rules and systems
- C) the stories are always based on myths and folk legends
- D) it usually involves mythological creatures, such as dragons and unicorns
- E) Arthur C. Clarke's *2001: A Space Odyssey* is a classic example of it

24. ----; likewise, Rome's rich history and architecture make it a top destination for travellers worldwide.

- A) Some European cities, such as Rome and London face challenges with overcrowding and pollution
- B) Tourists may find New York expensive due to the high entrance fees to popular attractions
- C) Those who are looking to avoid the crowds often opt for alternative locations
- D) Paris is renowned for landmarks like the Eiffel Tower and the Louvre, drawing millions of tourists annually
- E) Modern cities attract tourists with their skyscrapers and entertainment opportunities

25. ----, the Minoans spread their culture and technology throughout the Mediterranean region.

- A) Even though they were the most skilled sailors and traders of their time
- B) Since theirs was not a vast empire like other neighbouring civilisations
- C) When they engaged in extensive trade with different ancient peoples
- D) As their civilisation eventually declined due to both invasion and internal unrest
- E) If they had controlled key trade routes and developed strong diplomatic relationships

26. Managing anxiety can be more effective through relaxation techniques and regular exercise, ----.

- A) even though dedicating time to learning a foreign language can also contribute to personal growth
- B) as setting aside time for a new hobby might provide additional relaxation and inner peace
- C) but avoiding difficult conversations altogether can lead to unnecessary stress
- D) whereas prioritising quality sleep with a comfortable mattress is equally essential
- E) provided that these methods are practised consistently and adjusted to fit individual preferences and needs

27. Baby sea turtles instinctively head towards the ocean, using the moonlight as their guide ----.

- A) as soon as they hatch from their eggs on the beach to reach the safety of the water
- B) by the time they embark on a long journey that can span thousands of miles
- C) because all seven species of sea turtles are now endangered due to pollution
- D) now that they have existed for over 100 million years, surviving the age of dinosaurs
- E) since they contribute greatly to the health of marine ecosystems

28. Playing board games is a popular pastime for families, especially during rainy weekends, ----.

- A) because it can sometimes result in rivalry between players, which can add excitement to the game
- B) since it provides a fun and interactive way for everyone to spend quality time together
- C) although children learn important lessons like taking turns and following directions
- D) until some may struggle to find time to play together due to busy timetables
- E) while children develop their concentration skills, which are essential for doing well in school

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Virtual reality (VR) greatly influences human perception and creates experiences that can rival or even surpass real-world interactions. VR engages multiple senses, such as sight, sound, and touch, to provide a convincing illusion of presence in a digital environment. The brain processes these stimuli as though they were real, leading to a strong emotional and cognitive engagement with the virtual world. This can be particularly advantageous in VR training simulations, where the perceived realism of the experience improves users' ability to learn and react. However, this manipulation of perception also increases concerns about blurred boundaries between the virtual and real world. As users spend more time in these immersive environments, concerns may arise about the potential effects on cognition, such as difficulty in distinguishing virtual experiences from real memories or even shifts in behaviour and mental health. Despite these concerns, the potential of VR for reshaping our understanding of reality is evident and profound.

29. It can be understood from the passage that human perception is ----.

- A) highly susceptible to manipulation by immersive technologies like VR
- B) unaffected by the extended use of VR, with no concerns about cognition or mental health
- C) enhanced by VR, making it easier to distinguish between virtual and real experiences
- D) limited to VR's entertainment purposes without improving learning or behaviour
- E) remarkably influenced by visual stimuli in VR, with little to no impact from other senses

30. According to the passage, which of the following is true about virtual reality?

- A) The brain struggles to process VR stimuli, leading to a low level of emotional engagement.
- B) Emotional responses are rarely triggered by VR, so its effect on cognition and behaviour remains insignificant.
- C) VR experiences rarely engage the senses deeply, which makes them less impactful than real-world interactions.
- D) Concerns about VR affecting behaviour and mental health are unnecessary, as its influence on users is minimal.
- E) The immersive nature of VR can make virtual experiences feel as real as physical ones.

31. What is the primary purpose of the author?

- A) To promote VR as the ultimate tool for replacing real-world interactions entirely
- B) To provide an overview of VR technology without addressing its psychological issues
- C) To explore the impact of VR on human perception and discuss its benefits and risks
- D) To claim that VR is superior to real-life experiences in almost every aspect
- E) To discuss the technical aspects of VR hardware and software development

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Social media has revolutionised how we take in news and information. On one hand, it gives a voice to the voiceless and democratises the flow of information. On the other hand, it overwhelms us with content from countless sources—some trustworthy and others not. As social media and citizen journalism rise, getting accurate information has become more challenging. These platforms allow anyone to share news and opinions, but this also means that misinformation and disinformation can spread quickly. Unlike traditional journalism, which involves fact-checking and editorial oversight, citizen journalism lacks these safeguards. As a result, biased or incomplete stories may mislead the public. Moreover, sensationalist or clickbait headlines on social media often draw attention to less credible sources, making it harder for people to distinguish between true and false information. Consequently, media literacy has become increasingly important, enabling individuals to critically evaluate the information they encounter and make informed decisions.

32. According to the passage, the major challenge posed by social media and citizen journalism is ----.

- A) completely replacing traditional journalism
- B) reducing trust in traditional media by raising concerns about accuracy
- C) increasing the volume of news and information available online
- D) making it difficult to differentiate between true and false information
- E) minimising the need for any fact-checking

33. What is the difference between traditional journalism and citizen journalism?

- A) Traditional journalism spreads information faster than citizen journalism.
- B) Citizen journalism is more trustworthy than traditional journalism.
- C) In traditional journalism, content is reviewed by editors, unlike citizen journalism.
- D) Citizen journalism is primarily concerned with sensationalist headlines.
- E) Citizen journalism has fact-checking, setting it apart from the traditional one.

34. Why is media literacy considered important according to the passage?

- A) It allows people to avoid all forms of social media content.
- B) It helps people make critical judgements about the information they receive.
- C) It encourages the spread of information through clickbait headlines.
- D) It makes traditional media and journalism obsolete.
- E) It reduces the number of credible sources available online.

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

In recent years, the popularity of e-books and audiobooks has grown significantly, offering readers new ways to enjoy their favourite content. E-books offer the convenience of carrying an entire library on one device, along with features like adjustable font sizes, built-in dictionaries, keyword searches, and the ability to highlight important sections. They are ideal for keen readers who enjoy reading while travelling. Audiobooks, on the other hand, allow people to listen to books while multitasking—such as commuting, exercising, or doing household chores. For individuals with visual impairments, reading difficulties, or busy lifestyles, audiobooks serve as a valuable alternative to traditional reading. However, while both e-books and audiobooks offer flexibility, they also raise questions about the future of physical books. Despite the accessibility of digital formats, many readers still prefer the sensory experience of holding a printed book, turning its pages, and feeling its weight. Ultimately, the choice between digital and physical books remains a personal one, reflecting each reader's unique preferences and needs.

35. According to the passage, e-books ----.

- A) offer the experience of turning pages like physical books
- B) are a great option for those who love reading on the go
- C) provide an escape from multitasking activities
- D) are more preferred than audiobooks by readers
- E) require special devices for access to content

36. It is stated in the passage that audiobooks support people who ----.

- A) need to adjust font size to improve readability
- B) remain attached to the sensory experience of holding a printed book
- C) enjoy listening to books while engaging in other activities
- D) look for ways to improve their reading speed
- E) are interested in using built-in dictionaries

37. It can be understood from the passage that the future of physical books ----.

- A) will remain unaffected in spite of digital advancements
- B) is less promising for individuals with visual impairments
- C) looks secure, given that digital books still have limitations
- D) is uncertain as digital formats like e-books and audiobooks gain popularity
- E) is under threat due to changing reader preferences

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

In 2022, traditional Ahlat stonework was added to the List of Intangible Cultural Heritage in Need of Urgent Safeguarding. It is a craft that involves the extraction, shaping, and decoration of volcanic stones mined from the foothills of Mount Nemrut in Türkiye. Craftspeople, known as stone masters, use hand-held tools to shape these stones through techniques such as scraping, engraving, and carving to produce beautiful designs. These designs often incorporate organic, geometric, and calligraphic patterns that reflect the rich artistic traditions of the area. In addition to being used in the construction of buildings like houses, mosques, and bridges, Ahlat stonework is also used in the creation of artefacts such as tombstones and fountains. Despite its cultural importance, Ahlat stonework faces challenges due to demographic changes and the adoption of modern construction methods, which threaten its survival. Efforts are being made to preserve this unique craft by encouraging the youth to learn and continue the practice, ensuring it is passed down through generations and remains a part of the community's identity.

38. It is clearly stated in the passage that Ahlat stonework ----.

- A) includes designs that contain plants, animals, shapes, or decorative handwriting
- B) has been modernised through the use of carving tools
- C) involves the utilisation of automated machinery to extract volcanic stones
- D) is preserved by restricting its practice to local artisans
- E) focuses mainly on the method of scraping rather than carving or engraving

39. It is pointed out in the passage that Ahlat stonework is significant because it ----.

- A) has recently come to be seen as a traditional art form
- B) is exclusively used in the construction of religious buildings
- C) represents the artistic heritage and cultural identity of the region
- D) has been a major economic driver for the local community
- E) is produced using advanced machinery that can shape the stones

40. According to the passage, Ahlat stonework is primarily endangered by ----.

- A) the decline in traditional artistic skills among stone masters
- B) changes in population dynamics and contemporary building techniques
- C) an increase in the popularity of different building materials
- D) the scarcity of volcanic stones that are only mined from Mount Nemrut
- E) a lack of interest from the international art community

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A Babylonian student, Iddin-Sin's letter to his mother, Zinu, written on a clay tablet nearly 3,800 years ago, offers a fascinating glimpse into the timeless troubles of fashion-conscious youth. It reveals Iddin-Sin's dissatisfaction with the outdated clothes his mother sent him while he studied far from home. Despite the passing of nearly four millennia, his protest feels surprisingly modern: surrounded by peers dressed in the latest 1790 BCE style, Iddin-Sin grumbles about his 'so-19th-century BCE' clothes. Now housed in the Louvre, the letter is filled with the young man's attempts to manipulate and guilt his wealthy mother into providing better garments. To do this, Iddin-Sin compares her unfavourably to the more generous mother of a less privileged friend. His efforts to pull at Zinu's heartstrings highlight the universal nature of youthful complaints and family dynamics. Through Iddin-Sin's words, we see that the desire for social acceptance and keeping up with trends is as ancient as civilisation itself. His letter reminds us that while fashion may change, the art of persuading parents to do a wardrobe upgrade remains the same across the centuries.

41. One can understand from the passage that ----.

- A) Iddin-Sin's primary concern was the cost of sending letters home
- B) Iddin-Sin was content with the clothing his mother provided
- C) Zinu was unaware of the latest fashion trends of her time
- D) the desire to fit in with peers is a timeless aspect of youth
- E) clay tablets were the main form of communication in ancient times

42. Which of the following conclusions could be drawn from the passage?

- A) Iddin-Sin's comparison of his mother to his friend's serves to manipulate Zinu into buying new robes.
- B) The dynamics between parents and kids regarding material desires have changed little over millennia.
- C) The primary purpose of ancient letters was to discuss financial matters with one's family members.
- D) The art of persuasion was developed in ancient Mesopotamia thanks to their advanced writing skills.
- E) Clay tablets are a great source of information when it comes to the educational systems of ancient people.

43. Which of the following best describes the author's attitude towards Iddin-Sin's letter?

- A) Critical
- B) Approving
- C) Neutral
- D) Humorous
- E) Admiring

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Nurse:

– Good morning, sir! How are you feeling today? Is there anything I can do before you're discharged?

Patient:

– ----

Nurse:

– Keep your incision clean and dry, change the dressing daily. Don't forget to take your medications as prescribed.

Patient:

– Understood. I'll keep an eye on everything and follow the instructions carefully. Thanks for being so helpful; I really appreciate it.

- A) I'm feeling worse than yesterday. How often should I be checking my blood sugar levels?
- B) Much better. When do I need to get a follow-up appointment after the surgery?
- C) Never felt better! Can you guide me on how to remove my stitches at home?
- D) Like myself again. Could you tell me how often I should replace the bandages?
- E) I'm a bit sore, but I think it's manageable. What should I do when I get home?

45. Henry:

– Did you know that deep-sea octopuses can change their skin texture to mimic the appearance of objects around them?

Fiona:

– Yes, I have read they also have specialised cells that allow them to adjust their colour and pattern, helping them blend into their surroundings.

Henry:

– ----

Fiona:

– Exactly! It's amazing how they survive in such extreme conditions, isn't it? Nature is truly impressive.

- A) Actually, their ability to change colour is more about finding food than hiding from predators.
- B) It's wild how they can change colour to reflect their mood, but not just to blend in.
- C) Wow! That's quite a camouflage. This way, they can confuse predators and make a quick escape.
- D) The funny thing is, they can only mimic rocks and seaweed, not other sea creatures.
- E) Are you sure? I heard they switch up their look based on what they ate, not just what's around them.

46. Lucia:

- I'm thinking of starting a new hobby, but I have no idea what to choose. Do you have any suggestions?

Rose:

- Oh, there are so many options! It really depends on what you're into and what fits your lifestyle. What are you leaning towards?

Lucia:

– ----

Rose:

- That's awesome! Both are super creative and really therapeutic; plus, you get to make beautiful things yourself.

- A) I enjoy being outdoors and staying active, so maybe hiking or rock climbing could be fun.
- B) Since I work full-time, I was thinking of hobbies that I can do in the evenings or on weekends.
- C) I've been considering something artistic and hands-on, like knitting or pottery.
- D) Finding an inexpensive hobby is important to me because I am on a limited budget.
- E) I don't like committing to one thing for too long, so I'd prefer hobbies I can pick up whenever I feel like it.

47. Student:

- I've been hearing a lot about phishing attacks lately. What exactly are they?

Teacher:

- Phishing is when cybercriminals try to trick you into revealing sensitive information such as passwords, credit card numbers, or personal data by pretending to be someone trustworthy.

Student:

– ----

Teacher:

- Excellent question. Look for suspicious e-mail addresses, urgent requests, and poor grammar.

- A) How can we identify potential phishing attempts in our e-mails or messages?
- B) Why do cybercriminals use phishing attacks as a method of stealing information?
- C) Is it safe to click on links or download attachments from unknown sources?
- D) Should I share my passwords with friends to help protect against phishing?
- E) Can you recommend some good antivirus software to help prevent phishing attacks?

48. Anna:

- Did you know that maintaining close friendships can significantly improve your overall happiness?

Leo:

- Yeah, spending time with friends triggers the release of oxytocin, which enhances our mood and well-being. Also, studies show that people with close friends tend to live longer.

Anna:

– ----

Leo:

- Definitely! It's incredible how just a simple chat with a friend can turn a day around.

- A) So true! Having good friends around can be just as important as staying physically healthy.
B) It's surprising how friendships have little impact on our happiness levels.
C) That's why some people prefer socialising over solitude; it makes them happier.
D) Are you sure? I think happiness often comes more from personal accomplishments than friendships.
E) It's strange how friendships are often seen as more important in childhood than adulthood.

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. With vibrant illustrations and captivating stories, graphic novels create a medium that entertains and engages readers of all ages.
- A) Just because they include dynamic visuals and compelling stories, graphic novels offer a medium that entertains all readers without age restriction.
B) Graphic novels, with their vivid illustrations and intriguing narratives, provide an entertaining and engaging medium for readers of any age group.
C) Graphic novels use colourful visuals and interesting stories to engage and entertain readers; however, it does not mean that they are only suitable for children.
D) Since they offer a format that appeals to both young and adult audiences, graphic novels captivate and amuse with their striking visuals and compelling narratives.
E) Regardless of their catchy images and compelling stories, graphic novels manage to captivate readers, offering a format that appeals to a diverse audience.

50. Known as the ‘Venice of the North’, Amsterdam offers picturesque canals, historical architecture, and a thriving cultural scene.

- A) Despite being referred to as the ‘Venice of the North’, Amsterdam lacks the scenic canals or cultural activities that are characteristics of Venice.
- B) In addition to its dynamic cultural scene, Amsterdam’s picturesque canals and historical architecture contribute to its reputation as the ‘Venice of the North’.
- C) Described as the ‘Venice of the North’, Amsterdam is known for its ancient buildings and picturesque canals but not for its flourishing cultural scene.
- D) Amsterdam, referred to as the ‘Venice of the North’, is home to charming canals, ancient buildings, and a lively cultural atmosphere.
- E) Amsterdam is called the ‘Venice of the North’ by culture-savvy people because of its historical canal system that runs throughout the city, offering picturesque views.

51. The Mongol Empire was the largest land empire in history, but it broke apart because of cultural changes and power struggles among heirs.

- A) Although the Mongol Empire was the largest land empire in history, it fell apart due to the changes and power struggles among heirs.
- B) Since the Mongol Empire was the largest land empire in history, it remained intact despite all cultural changes and disputes among heirs.
- C) Despite the cultural changes and power struggles among heirs, the Mongol Empire, the largest land empire, kept expanding its territory further.
- D) The Mongol Empire was one of the largest empires, but it fractured because it underwent minor cultural changes and the heirs had power struggles.
- E) The size of the Mongol Empire was the largest in history, leading to its unity and stability despite cultural changes and power struggles.

52. Thanks to its role in reducing stress and anxiety, regular physical exercise has become a vital component of mental health treatment plans in recent years.

- A) The role of regular physical exercise in lowering stress and anxiety has made it a key element in mental health treatment plans.
- B) Regular physical activity has become an important part of mental health treatment lately, due to its effectiveness in lowering stress and anxiety levels.
- C) Regular physical exercise is considered a crucial part of mental health treatment plans now, mainly because it has been proven to alleviate stress and anxiety.
- D) In recent years, the importance of regular physical exercise in mental health treatment plans has grown, thanks to its ability to reduce stress and anxiety entirely.
- E) It was not until recent years that physical exercise was acknowledged for its role in reducing stress and anxiety, becoming essential for mental health treatment.

53. The global decline in bee populations is alarming, as bees play a crucial role in pollinating many of the crops humans rely on for food.

- A) Since bees are essential for pollinating most of the crops on which people depend for sustenance, the global decrease in bee numbers is worrisome.
- B) The rapid decline of bees worldwide is concerning, though they have minimal impact on the pollination of food crops, which people rely on most.
- C) The fall in bee population worldwide is actually alarming because bees contribute largely to the pollination of some food crops people need for survival.
- D) The decrease in bee populations globally can be regarded as a major issue, for it affects the pollination of essential crops for human beings’ survival.
- E) Given that bees are crucial for pollination and people rely on crops for food all around the world, the decline in bee populations is a serious global issue.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. You have recently bought a state-of-the-art drone for bird's-eye view photography. When you take your first flight, you notice the camera is not working perfectly. You contact customer service to request a replacement and politely say: ----

- A) The drone I've just bought seems to have a problem with the camera. Could you arrange for a new one to be sent?
- B) My drone's camera isn't functioning as it should. Can I return this and get my money back?
- C) Can I talk to someone who can give me some tips on how to get the most out of my drone?
- D) If I don't get a replacement immediately, I may need to forward the problem to a higher authority or file a complaint.
- E) It's disappointing that my drone has a camera issue, but I hope customer service can help fix the problem remotely.

55. Your friends have invited you to join them for a weekend hiking trip; however, you have already committed to helping your elderly neighbour with her garden, which she has been eagerly looking forward to. You decline their offer tactfully, so you say: ----

- A) I'd rather garden with my neighbour than go hiking. It doesn't sound interesting to me.
- B) I'm afraid I'll have to miss the hike. I've agreed to have tea with my neighbour in her garden.
- C) Hiking sounds fun, but can I bring my neighbour so we can spend some time outdoors together?
- D) Thank you so much, but I promised my neighbour that I would help with her garden this weekend.
- E) I'm going to be a little busy gardening with my neighbour, but I'll be there soon.

56. Your friend has been scrolling through social media, constantly seeing pictures of people who are travelling or living exciting lives. He begins to feel like his life is boring. To remind him that things are not always as perfect as they appear online, you say: ----

- A) I can't believe you obsess over everything you see on the Internet; it's not healthy to compare your life to others.
- B) Why don't you share more photos of your life to make it look as exciting as theirs? It might help you feel better about yourself.
- C) Remember, the more likes and comments you get on your posts, the more validation you'll receive.
- D) You should try to imitate their lifestyles exactly, such as travelling to similar places or trying the same experiences.
- E) Not everything that glitters is gold. Don't forget that social media often shows only the highlights, not the full picture.

57. Your friend has recently started reading a highly anticipated novel and is excited to discuss it with you. You are planning to read the book, so you do not want her to reveal the important plot details that could spoil the book for you. To gently remind her of that, you say: ----

- A) Why don't you let me read it myself instead of narrating the whole thing to me?
- B) Share all the parts you've read so far; I'm sure it'll enhance my reading experience.
- C) You can't seriously think I want to know what happens before I even read it, can you?
- D) Do me a favour and give away every twist and turn so that you can ruin my experience!
- E) I'm looking forward to hearing your thoughts, but let's avoid the plot details for now.

58. On a cultural exchange programme in South Korea, your host offers to take you to a local dance performance, which is a significant cultural event but not quite appealing to you. To suggest an alternative activity without hurting your host's feelings, you say: ----

- A) Traditional dance? Not my type. I'd rather explore local cuisine.
- B) I heard there's a better event happening elsewhere. Shall we check it out this evening?
- C) Your local dances must be nice, but I'd rather stay in and have some rest today. I don't feel well.
- D) No, thanks. I'm not interested in watching that. It seems boring and a waste of time.
- E) That sounds quite interesting, but what about exploring the local market instead?

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. The Colosseum is a monumental symbol of ancient Rome's architectural ingenuity. The structure was completed in 80 CE under Emperor Titus and could hold up to 50,000 spectators. ---- Its innovative design also included a *velarium*, which shaded the audience from the sun. Despite suffering from damage over the centuries, the Colosseum remains one of the most enduring and familiar symbols of Rome's architectural legacy.

- A) It was the largest amphitheatre of its time, with an advanced system of vaults and arches supporting its scale.
- B) The amphitheatre's capacity was reduced over time due to structural changes.
- C) It hosted a variety of public spectacles, including scenes from famous historical battles.
- D) The seats were divided by social class, with the most prestigious ones located closest to the arena.
- E) Different groups inhabited the structure after the fall of the Roman Empire, turning it into a small village.

60. Irritable bowel syndrome (IBS) is a digestive disorder affecting the large intestine, which causes abdominal pain and changes in bowel habits. ---- This discomfort and unpredictability of IBS have an impact on individuals' quality of life, causing anxiety about when and where symptoms might occur. Managing IBS involves dietary changes, stress management, and medications to help control the symptoms and improve overall well-being.

- A) Many people with IBS tend to avoid physical activity because of the belief that it will worsen their symptoms.
- B) People with IBS might experience episodes of diarrhoea, constipation, or both, making daily activities uncomfortable and stressful.
- C) IBS is typically treated by the gastroenterology department, which specialises in digestive system disorders.
- D) People with IBS often incorporate a high-fibre diet, though it may not be suitable for everyone.
- E) Experts do not recommend high-fat foods and excessive caffeine intake to individuals with IBS.

61. Illegal wildlife trade poses a serious threat to endangered species. Poaching for ivory, fur, and other animal products has driven many species close to extinction. This black market thrives due to high demand and weak law enforcement. ---- Additionally, raising awareness about the impact of wildlife trade on ecosystems and endangered species is essential in reducing demand and protecting vulnerable animals.

- A) Many invasive species have been intentionally introduced into ecosystems by wildlife traders or collectors.
- B) Conservation groups are working to combat this issue by strengthening legal frameworks and increasing penalties for poachers.
- C) In spite of efforts to stop wildlife trafficking, the market for elephant tusks, rhino horns, shark fins, etc. keeps growing.
- D) China is primarily regarded as one of the world's largest markets for illegally trafficked wildlife products.
- E) The Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora regulates the global wildlife trade.

62. Sandcastle building techniques have evolved dramatically over the years, with enthusiasts developing innovative methods to create more complex and durable structures. One key aspect of advanced sandcastle construction is understanding the properties of sand and how it behaves when mixed with water. ---- This knowledge allows builders to create more stable and intricate designs that can withstand the elements for longer periods.

- A) The ideal sand-to-water ratio is crucial, as it affects the sand's ability to hold its shape and support weight.
- B) Some enthusiasts travel to different beaches around the world to experience working with various types of sand.
- C) Many builders prefer to work early in the morning or late in the evening to avoid the intense midday sun.
- D) The tools required for sandcastle building are minimal, usually consisting of buckets, shovels, and shaping instruments.
- E) Competitions often have strict rules regarding the use of non-sand materials in construction.

63. The Taj Mahal in Agra, India, is universally acknowledged as an iconic symbol of love and one of the most beautiful buildings in the world. It was built by Emperor Shah Jahan in memory of his wife, Mumtaz Mahal, and took over 20 years to complete, involving thousands of skilled artisans. ---- Today, the Taj Mahal is a UNESCO World Heritage site and attracts millions of visitors from around the globe.

- A) Its magnificent white marble dome is one of the most famous architectural features in the world.
- B) The structures built during that period combine elements of Persian, Islamic, and Indian architecture.
- C) India is home to several other monuments from the same era, such as the Red Fort and Humayun's Tomb.
- D) The city of Jaipur, which is also famous for its palaces, is a popular tourist attraction that reflects India's royal history.
- E) Agra Fort, another significant site in Agra, was the main residence of the emperors during that period.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. The Sapir-Whorf hypothesis states that the structure of a language influences its speakers' cognitive processes, thought patterns, and worldviews.

- A) Sapir-Whorf hipotezi; o dili konuşanların bilişsel süreçlerinin, düşünce kalıplarının ve dünya görüşlerinin bir dilin yapısından bağımsız geliştiğini iddia eder.
- B) Sapir-Whorf hipotezi; bir dilin yapısının o dili konuşanların bilişsel süreçlerini, düşünce kalıplarını ve dünya görüşlerini etkilediğini ileri sürer.
- C) Sapir-Whorf, bir dilin yapısının o dili konuşanların bilişsel süreçlerini, düşünce kalıplarını ve dünya görüşlerini etkilediğini belirten bir hipotezdir.
- D) Sapir-Whorf hipotezi; o dili konuşanların bilişsel süreçlerinin, düşünce kalıplarının ve dünya görüşlerinin bir dilin yapısını etkilediğini öne sürer.
- E) Sapir-Whorf hipotezi, bir dilin yapısının o dili konuşanların bilişsel süreçlerini etkilediğini ancak düşünce kalıplarını ve dünya görüşlerini etkilemediğini savunur.

65. The technique of chiaroscuro, popularised during the Renaissance, uses strong contrasts between light and dark to create a sense of volume in painting.

- A) Chiaroscuro tekniği, Rönesans döneminde popülerleşmiş olup resimde hacim hissi yaratmak için ışık ve karanlık arasındaki güçlü kontrastlardan yararlanır.
- B) Resimde hacim duygusu yaratmak için ışık ve karanlık arasındaki güçlü kontrastları kullanan chiaroscuro tekniği, Rönesans döneminde popülerleşmiştir.
- C) Rönesans döneminde popülerleşen chiaroscuro tekniği, resimde hacim duygusu yaratmak için ışık ve karanlık arasındaki güçlü kontrastları kullanır.
- D) Rönesans döneminde yaygınlaşan chiaroscuro tekniği, resimdeki hacim hissini kullanmak için ışık ve karanlık arasında güçlü kontrastlar oluşturmaktadır.
- E) Chiaroscuro, Rönesans döneminde yaygınlaşan ve resimde hacim duygusu yaratmak için ışık ve karanlık arasındaki güçlü kontrastların kullanıldığı bir tekniktir.

66. The ancient city of Sigiriya in Sri Lanka, with its palace ruins atop a massive rock formation, is described as the Eighth Wonder of the World.

- A) Sri Lanka'daki antik Sigiriya kenti, devasa bir kaya oluşumunun tepesinde bulunan saray kalıntıları sebebiyle Dünyanın Sekizinci Harikası olarak tanıtılmaktadır.
- B) Antik Sigiriya kenti, Sri Lanka'da bulunan devasa bir kaya oluşumunun tepesindeki saray kalıntılarıyla ünlüdür ve genellikle Dünyanın Sekizinci Harikası olarak adlandırılır.
- C) Sri Lanka'daki antik Sigiriya kenti, devasa bir kaya oluşumunun tepesindeki saray kalıntılarıyla Dünyanın Sekizinci Harikası olarak tanımlanmaktadır.
- D) Sri Lanka'da bulunan antik Sigiriya kentine ait saray kalıntıları, Dünyanın Sekizinci Harikası olarak tanımlanmakta olup devasa bir kaya oluşumunun tepesinde bulunmaktadır.
- E) Dünyanın Sekizinci Harikası olarak tanımlanan Sri Lanka'daki antik Sigiriya kenti, büyük bir kaya oluşumunun zirvesinde yer alan saray kalıntılarıyla bilinmektedir.

67. A study carried out in Spain has shown that taking short naps during the day boosts mental performance more than drinking caffeine.

- A) İspanya'da yapılan bir araştırma, gün içinde kısa şekerlemeler yapmanın zihinsel performansı kafein içmekten daha fazla artırdığını göstermiştir.
- B) Zihinsel performansı artırmak için gün içinde yapılan kısa şekerlemelerin kafein içmekten daha etkili olduğunu İspanya'da yapılan bir araştırma göstermiştir.
- C) Gün içinde kısa şekerlemeler yapmanın zihinsel performansı kafein içmekten daha fazla artırdığı İspanya'da yapılan bir araştırmayla ortaya konmuştur.
- D) İspanya'da yapılan bir araştırmada, kafein almak yerine gün içinde kısa şekerlemeler yapmanın zihinsel performansı artırmada daha etkili olduğu görülmüştür.
- E) Zihinsel performansı artırmada kafein içmenin gün içinde yapılan kısa şekerlemelerden daha etkili olduğu İspanya'da yapılan bir araştırma ile gösterilmiştir.

68. In the past century, human activities like urbanisation, deforestation, and pollution have resulted in significant loss of biodiversity and destruction of natural habitats.

- A) Önemli ölçüde biyolojik çeşitlilik kaybının ve doğal yaşam alanlarının tahribatının nedeni; kentleşme, ormansızlaşma ve kirlilik gibi insan faaliyetlerinin son yüzyıldaki artışıdır.
- B) Biyolojik çeşitlilik kaybına ve doğal yaşam alanlarının tahrip olmasına; ormansızlaşma, kentleşme ve kirlilik gibi insan faaliyetlerinin son yüzyıldaki artışı neden olmuştur.
- C) Geçtiğimiz yüzyılda önemli ölçüde biyolojik çeşitlilik kaybına ve doğal yaşam alanlarının tahrip olmasına neden olan kentleşme, ormansızlaşma ve kirlilik gibi insan faaliyetleridir.
- D) Kentleşme, ormansızlaşma ve kirlilik gibi insan faaliyetleri, son yüzyılda biyolojik çeşitlilik kaybına ve doğal yaşam alanlarının önemli ölçüde tahrip olmasına neden olmuştur.
- E) Geçtiğimiz yüzyılda, kentleşme, ormansızlaşma ve kirlilik gibi insan faaliyetleri, önemli ölçüde biyolojik çeşitlilik kaybına ve doğal yaşam alanlarının tahrip olmasına neden olmuştur.

69. For decades, fantasy novels have been a popular genre in literature with the ability to transport readers to magical worlds filled with mythical creatures and epic adventures.

- A) Efsanevi yaratıklar ve destansı maceralarla dolu büyülü dünyalara götürdükleri için fantastik romanlar, uzun yıllardır edebiyatın en popüler türlerinden biri olmuştur.
- B) Fantastik romanlar, okurları efsanevi yaratıklar ve destansı maceralarla dolu büyülü dünyalara götürme becerisiyle onlarca yıldır edebiyatta popüler bir tür olmuştur.
- C) Fantastik kurgu, okurları efsanevi yaratıklar ve destansı maceralarla dolu büyülü dünyalara götüren ve uzun zamandır edebiyatın en sevilen yazın türlerinden olmuştur.
- D) Fantastik kitaplar, uzun yıllardır edebiyatta önemli bir yere sahip çünkü okurları efsanevi yaratıklar ve destansı maceralarla dolu büyülü dünyalara taşıyabiliyorlar.
- E) Okurları efsanevi yaratıklar ve maceralarla dolu büyülü dünyalara götürme yeteneği, fantastik romanları uzun yıllardır edebiyatın temel taşlarından biri hâline getirmiştir.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Tüylü bir toppla oynanan badminton, hızlı refleksler ve çeviklik gerektirirken daha ağır bir topun kullanıldığı tenis, güç ve dayanıklılığı vurgular.

- A) While badminton, which demands quick reflexes and agility, uses a feather ball, tennis, which emphasises strength and endurance, uses a heavier ball.
- B) Tennis and badminton are sports requiring quick reflexes, agility, strength, and endurance, but badminton is played with a feather ball, while tennis uses a heavy ball.
- C) While badminton, played with a feathered ball, requires swift reflexes and agility, tennis, in which a heavier ball is used, emphasises strength and endurance.
- D) Badminton and tennis require strength, endurance, quick reflexes, and agility, but the former uses a feathered ball and the latter a heavy ball.
- E) Badminton, played with a feather-like ball, requires quick reflexes and agility, while tennis, played with a heavy ball, emphasises strength and endurance.

71. Biyomekanik, protez ve spor ekipmanlarının tasarımını geliştirmek için eklem ve kas fonksiyonu gibi biyolojik yapıların mekanik özelliklerini inceler.

- A) Biomechanics enhances the design of prosthetics and sports equipment by observing the mechanical properties of biological structures, such as joint and muscle function.
- B) Biomechanics is the field that studies biological systems' mechanical properties, such as joints and muscle function, and improves prosthetics and sports equipment.
- C) A biomechanical test of biological structures' mechanical properties, like joint and muscle function, is necessary to improve the design of prosthetics and sports equipment.
- D) Biomechanics examines the mechanical properties of biological structures, such as joint and muscle function, to improve the design of prosthetics and sports equipment.
- E) Improving the design of prosthetics and sports equipment is critical for biomechanics, which tests the mechanical properties of structures like joint and muscle function.

72. Siesta, sıcaktan korunmak ve günün geri kalanı için yeniden enerji toplamak amacıyla, öğle saatlerinde sıcaklığın çok yüksek olduğu ülkelerde ortaya çıkmıştır.

- A) Countries with high temperatures, particularly at noon, use siesta to protect themselves from the heat and re-energise for the day ahead.
- B) The siesta has emerged in countries where the temperature is very high during the midday hours to protect from the heat and recharge for the rest of the day.
- C) The main purpose of the siesta is to shelter from the heat and recharge for the rest of the day in countries where the midday temperature is very high.
- D) The siesta, which emerged in countries with high temperatures in the afternoon in order to avoid the heat, is a way to recharge for the rest of the day.
- E) The siesta originated in some countries where the temperature at noon is very high in order to cool off and re-energise for the rest of the day.

73. Rönesans sanatı, en çok perspektifin ustaca kullanımıyla bilinmesine rağmen, dinî temaların sanat yoluyla yeniden yorumlanmasına da öncülük etmiştir.

- A) Renaissance art is known for its revolutionary use of perspective, but it also played a special role in transforming the way religious themes were depicted in art.
- B) Although Renaissance art is mostly known for its masterful use of perspective, it also led the way in the reinterpretation of religious themes through art.
- C) Renaissance artists were famous for their focus on religious themes, though they were not particularly known for their use of perspective in their works.
- D) Religious themes dominated Renaissance art, which is also well-known for its complex depiction of human figures rather than its use of perspective.
- E) While Renaissance art made remarkable advances in the depiction of perspective, it did not heavily focus on religious themes in its creations.

74. Japon kültüründe, selamlaşma sırasında baş eğme, kişinin karşısındakine saygı duyduğunu gösterir ve bu hareketin açısı da saygı derecesine bağlıdır.

- A) Showing respect by bowing is important in Japanese culture, though the angle of the bow depends on the level of one's respect for the other person.
- B) The bow during greetings in Japanese culture is a sign of politeness, yet the angle of the bow shows people's deep respect for each other.
- C) In Japanese culture, people usually bow during greetings out of politeness, but the angle of the bow is related to the degree of respect.
- D) Japanese show their respect by bowing during greetings, but the angle of the bow changes according to the other person's behaviour.
- E) In Japanese culture, bowing during greetings shows one's respect for the other person, and the angle of the bow depends on the level of respect.

75. Roma İmparatorluğu'nun genişlemesi, dönemin askerî gücüne dayanıyordu fakat imparatorluğun çöküşünde ekonomik zayıflık belirleyici faktördü.

- A) While the expansion of the Roman Empire relied heavily on its military power, the economic instability at the time was a decisive factor in the empire's downfall.
- B) Economic weakness played a crucial role in the downfall of the Roman Empire, despite its expansion being largely based on military power.
- C) The expansion of the Roman Empire was based on its military power at the time; however, economic weakness was the decisive factor in the empire's downfall.
- D) Although the Roman Empire expanded thanks to its military strength, the empire's collapse was largely driven by economic instability.
- E) Military strength enabled the Roman Empire to expand; still, economic weakness was a major component leading to its eventual collapse.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Septicaemic plague is a severe type of plague that arises when harmful bacteria spread extensively throughout the bloodstream. (II) It can either develop from untreated bubonic plague, which affects the lymph nodes, or occur independently. (III) Its symptoms include high fever, rapid heartbeat, and a considerable decline in blood pressure, which can lead to septic shock and possible organ failure. (IV) This life-threatening condition requires immediate medical treatment with appropriate antibiotics. (V) Like other forms of plague, it is studied to improve modern treatment approaches.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) The Dallol volcano in north-eastern Ethiopia is well known for its otherworldly landscape of colourful hot springs and geysers. (II) It is located in the Danakil Depression, which is one of the hottest and lowest places on Earth. (III) The area's unique geology is the result of the interaction of groundwater with magma chambers beneath the surface. (IV) Dallol's vibrant colours are caused by various mineral deposits, including iron, sulphur, potassium, and salt. (V) The extreme conditions at Dallol make it an ideal location for studying potential life on other planets.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Despite the fact that e-sports open up many opportunities, it also presents challenges, particularly regarding mental health. (II) Due to long periods of sedentary behaviour and unhealthy diets, e-sports players may be at risk of developing serious medical conditions such as obesity. (III) The pressure to perform at a high level can result in a variety of psychological problems, including stress and burnout. (IV) It is important for players to find a balance between gaming and mental well-being. (V) Many organisations are now taking this into account and providing support systems to help players maintain their mental well-being.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) The Anthropocene Epoch is a proposed geological period that highlights the significant influence humans have had on Earth. (II) This epoch is characterised by dramatic changes in the Earth's climate, largely due to human activities like burning fossil fuels and deforestation. (III) However, it has not yet been officially categorised in the geological timeline by most scientists. (IV) It is also characterised by a substantial loss of biodiversity since species go extinct at an accelerated rate. (V) By studying this epoch, scientists hope to better understand the long-term effects of human actions on Earth.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Social norms are unwritten rules that govern behaviour within a society, guiding how individuals are expected to act in various situations. (II) These norms shape our interactions, from simple daily routines to complex social rituals, and help maintain social order by defining acceptable and unacceptable behaviours. (III) They vary across cultures and contexts, meaning that what is considered normal in one society might be viewed differently in another. (IV) Some people who follow these rules may still face criticism or rejection. (V) Through adherence to these norms, individuals contribute to the stability and predictability of social life.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YKS DENEMELERİ
YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT) - İNGİLİZCE
5. DENEME CEVAP ANAHTARI

**İNGİLİZCE
TESTİ**

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. A | 41. D |
| 2. B | 42. B |
| 3. B | 43. D |
| 4. E | 44. E |
| 5. D | 45. C |
| 6. C | 46. C |
| 7. A | 47. A |
| 8. C | 48. C |
| 9. D | 49. B |
| 10. E | 50. D |
| 11. E | 51. A |
| 12. A | 52. B |
| 13. D | 53. A |
| 14. C | 54. A |
| 15. B | 55. D |
| 16. B | 56. E |
| 17. C | 57. E |
| 18. D | 58. E |
| 19. E | 59. A |
| 20. A | 60. B |
| 21. D | 61. B |
| 22. B | 62. A |
| 23. B | 63. A |
| 24. D | 64. B |
| 25. C | 65. C |
| 26. E | 66. C |
| 27. A | 67. A |
| 28. B | 68. E |
| 29. A | 69. B |
| 30. E | 70. C |
| 31. C | 71. D |
| 32. D | 72. B |
| 33. C | 73. B |
| 34. B | 74. E |
| 35. B | 75. C |
| 36. C | 76. E |
| 37. D | 77. E |
| 38. A | 78. B |
| 39. C | 79. C |
| 40. B | 80. D |